Understanding I H K L A I S To Humpback Whales

The Hawaiian Islands Humpback Whale National Marine Sanctuary protects humpback whales and their habitat in Hawai'i. Hawai'i is the only state in the U.S. where humpbacks breed, calve, and nurse. Although scientists believe humpbacks are making a comeback in the North Pacific, threats still exist.

Humpback whales were listed as an endangered species in 1973. At the start of the 20th century, their population decreased because they were hunted by commercial whalers. A variety of products were made from the blubber and bones of whales. For instance, the oil from the blubber of a humpback whale was used to fuel lanterns.

The population of humpback whales visiting Hawai'i each winter is now estimated at 10,000.



